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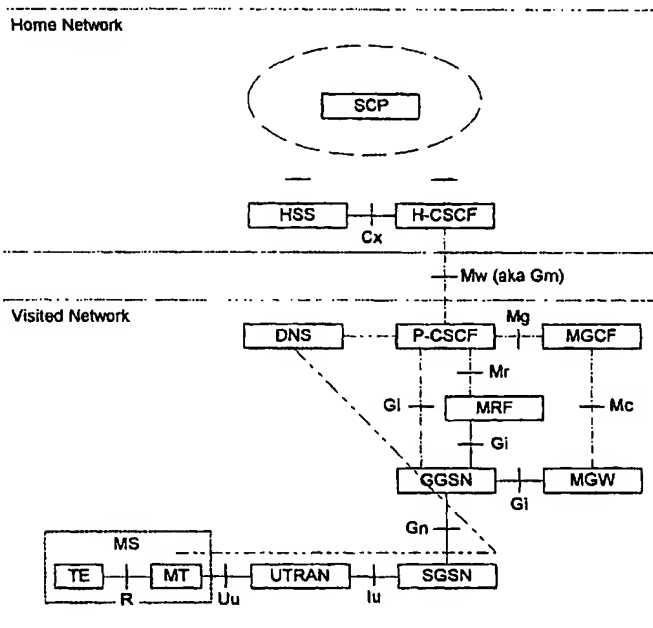
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(54) Title: METHOD FOR ADDRESS RESOLUTION TO FIND CALL CONTROL FUNCTION INSTANCES



(57) Abstract: A mobile station can be provided with necessary information of call state control functions, especially in case of roaming without expenditure when using a proxy call state control function (P-CSCF) acting as a border element and controlling local services and occasionally necessary resources within this network. According to a preferred embodiment the selected call state control function (CSCF) acts as a redirect server and redirects a session initiation protocol (SIP) request to another, especially an (CSCF).

Description:

Method for address resolution to find call control function instances

5

Present invention relates to an address resolution procedure to find various CSCF instances in an IP controlled network according to pre-characterising part of claim 1.

10 For Universal Mobile Telecommunication System (UMTS) there is known a routing model introduced in Third Generation Partnership Project (3GPP) Standard "TS 23.228". In each network exists a Proxy Call State Control Function (P-CSCF) which is the first contact point within the IM CN (IP Multimedia Core  
15 Network) subsystem.

When a mobile station or mobile host visits a foreign network then IP-Address (IP: Internet-Protocol), Standard-Gateway and Domain Name Server (DNS) are assigned at bearer level. Their  
20 values are taken from the address space of the visited network and assigned during Packet Data Protocol (PDP) context activation using Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (DHCP), for example. All IP addresses are globally visible i.e. IP addresses are not taken from a private address space.

25

The object of the invention is to provide a mobile station with necessary information of call state control functions, in both cases, located at home and while roaming.

30 This object is solved by a method comprising features of claim 1 and a system comprising features of claim 7. Preferred embodiments are subject of depending claims.

According to a preferred embodiment the address resolution is based on domain name server information exclusively, therefore no other protocols or instances have to be introduced.

- 5 All Call State Control Function (CSCF) instances can be found using similar procedures. The solution requires no changes in the underlying 2nd Generation Access network, especially GSM/UMTS/GPRS network.
- 10 The Cx interface connecting Home Subscriber Server (HSS) and home call state control function must not be used across network boundaries. Preferably, the home call state control function is the contact point within an operator's network for all connections destined to a subscriber of that network
- 15 operator, or a roaming subscriber currently located within that network operator's service area.

There is not required a fixed assignment between mobile station or mobile host as visiting station and H-CSCF, although

20 a fixed assignment would be possible and would speed up address resolution.

There exist flexibility in CSCF selection by using Session Initiation Protocol (SIP) redirects conducted either by the

25 selected CSCF or optionally a dedicated redirect server e.g. load sharing.

A preferred embodiment is described in the following referring to enclosed drawing.

30

Fig. 1 discloses a communication system providing full home control and a proxy CSCF in the visited network first showing a plurality of devices known as such.

5 Fig. 2 shows a flow chart regarding attach, registration and address resolution procedures in such a visited network.

In present embodiment the local domain name server DNS of the  
10 Visited Network is used to find the call state control function CSCF responsible for the call control, i.e. the proxy CSCF (P-CSCF). As can be gathered from Fig. 2 the mobile station (MS) asks the domain name server DNS for a P-CSCF address in one of the first steps, when asking for a call state  
15 control function CSCF service. The domain name server DNS returns the addresses of possible proxy call state control function P-CSCF instance. The mobile station MS sends an information like „sip:register“ to this proxy call state control function P-CSCF.

20

There are at least four cases where the home call state control function H-CSCF discovery is executed to find the home call state control function H-CSCF of an mobile station MS as follows.

25

If the mobile station MS is attached in the home network, the (proxy) call state function P-CSCF assigned to mobile station MS during PDP Context activation Procedure (PDP: Packet Data Protocol) has to find out it's own home call state control  
30 function H-CSCF.

If the mobile station MS is roaming in a visited 3<sup>rd</sup> Generation network like UMTS, the proxy call state control function P-CSCF assigned to mobile station MS during PDP Context acti-

vation Procedure has to find out the home call state control function H-CSCF of the calling mobile station MS.

If the mobile station MS is roaming in a visited 3<sup>rd</sup> Generation network like UMTS, the proxy call state control function P-CSCF assigned to mobile station MS during PDP Context activation Procedure has to find out it's own home call state control function H-CSCF.

- 10 During call control (e.g. "sip:invite"), the home call state control function H-CSCF of the calling party has to find out the address of the device providing home call state control function H-CSCF of the called party.
- 15 To build up a connection with an ordered service at first the MSISDN of the mobile station MS is translated to a domain name e.g. "subscriber.hlr.network.country.xcscf". Thereafter the domain name server DNS is queried and returns the corresponding IP address if found or an error if not found. The
- 20 letter "x" of ..."xcscf" has different value for different roles of CSCF's.

If the first domain name server query was not successful, domain name server DNS is queried again using

- 25 "hlr.network.country.xcscf", i.e. without subscriber data.

If the second domain name server query was not successful, domain name server DNS is queried again using "network.country.xcscf", i.e. without subscriber and home location register data. This query must be successful. Otherwise

30 no services can be provided in the home network.

After the IP address is found session initiation protocol (SIP) messages are forwarded to the returned IP address (e.g. "sip:register" or "sip:invite"). In the case that no address could be found, the DNS generates an error message.

5

According to a special embodiment any call state control function CSCF which is selected with domain name server queries can redirect a session initiation protocol (SIP) request to another call state control function CSCF if necessary, for example for load balancing or to optimise the signalling path or whatever. Even more sophisticated, domain name server DNS can return the address of a dedicated session initiation protocol (SIP) redirect server. The proxy call state control server P-CSCF can act as SIP redirect server. This optional new network entity does not process session initiation protocol messages by itself, but redirects them to an appropriate call state control function CSCF. The redirect server makes its decision based on information private to the operator.

20 If there is a fixed assignment between the mobile station MS and the home call state control function H-CSCF known by the mobile station MS, e.g. the address of the home call state control function H-CSCF can be stored in a SIM card of the mobile station MS, then the discovery of the home call state control function H-CSCF of the calling party as described above can be dropped.

25

If the mobile station MS is roaming, it can hand over the address of it's own home call state control function H-CSCF to the proxy call state control function P-CSCF, e.g. in the "sip:register request" via a "route" parameter.

30

IP addresses can be taken from a public or local address space. When using a local address space additionally network address translation can be necessary.

- 5 Proxy or home call state control functions acts as call control instances in general which can be found via the domain name server or another device returning their addresses.

## Patent claims:

1. Method for address resolution to find call state control  
5 function instances in an internet protocol (IP) based network  
characterised in that  
a queried domain name server (DNS) returns an IP address cor-  
responding to a requested call control instance address.
- 10 2. Method according to claim 1, wherein  
the call control instance acts as call state control function  
(CSCF).
3. Method according to claim 2, wherein  
15 the call state control function (P-CSCF) acts as a border  
element and controls local services and occasionally neces-  
sary resources within a contacted network.
4. Method according to claim 2 or 3, wherein  
20 the selected call state control function (CSCF) acts as a re-  
direct server and redirects a session initiation protocol re-  
quest to another call state control function (CSCF).
5. Method according to any preceding claim, wherein  
25 the call control instance acts as first contact point within  
a core network subsystem.
6. Method according to any preceding claim, wherein  
an identification number (MSISDN) of a calling station (MS)  
30 is translated to a domain name.
7. System for executing a method according to any preceding  
claim,



said system being a wireless telecommunications network, especially an UMTS, or a wireless local area data network, especially a HiperLAN, having a domain name server (DNS) and a call control instance, said domain name server (DNS) returning an IP address to a requested call control instance address after an corresponding query of a connecting station (MS) ..

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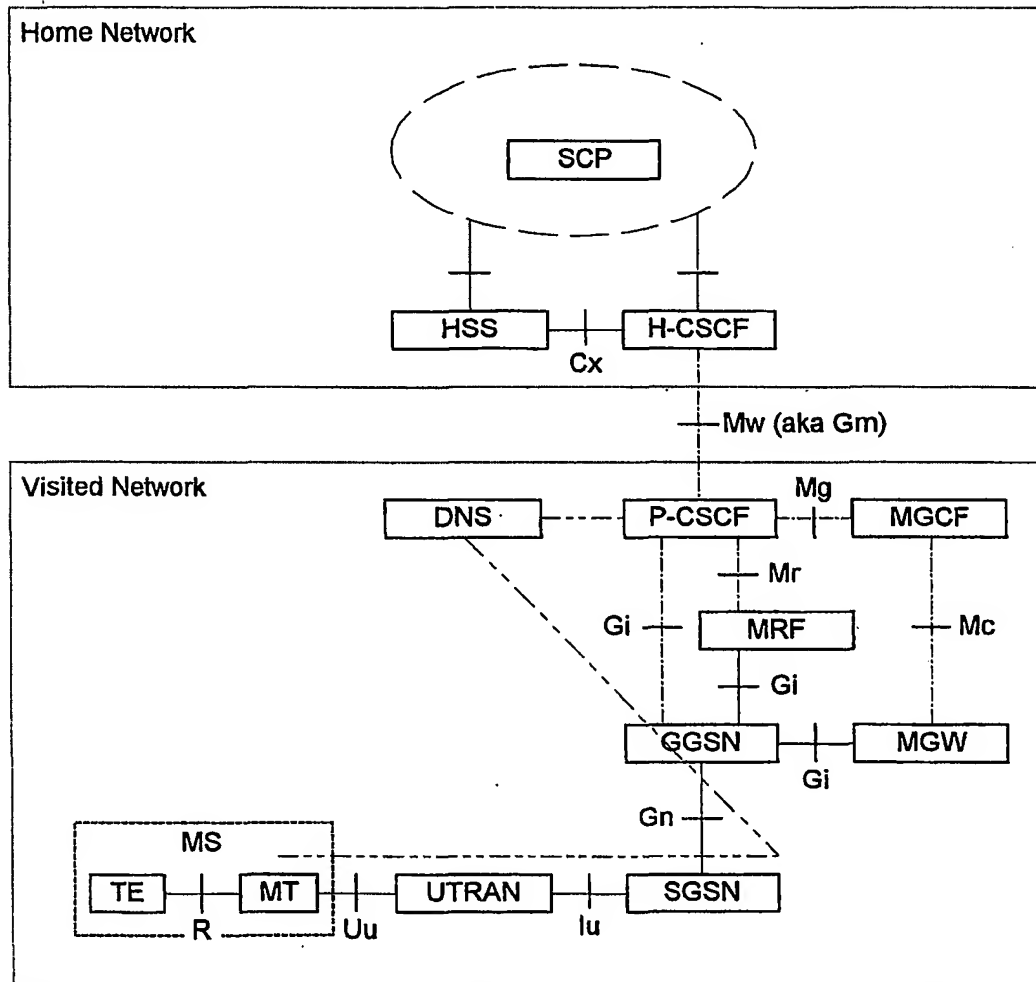


Fig. 1

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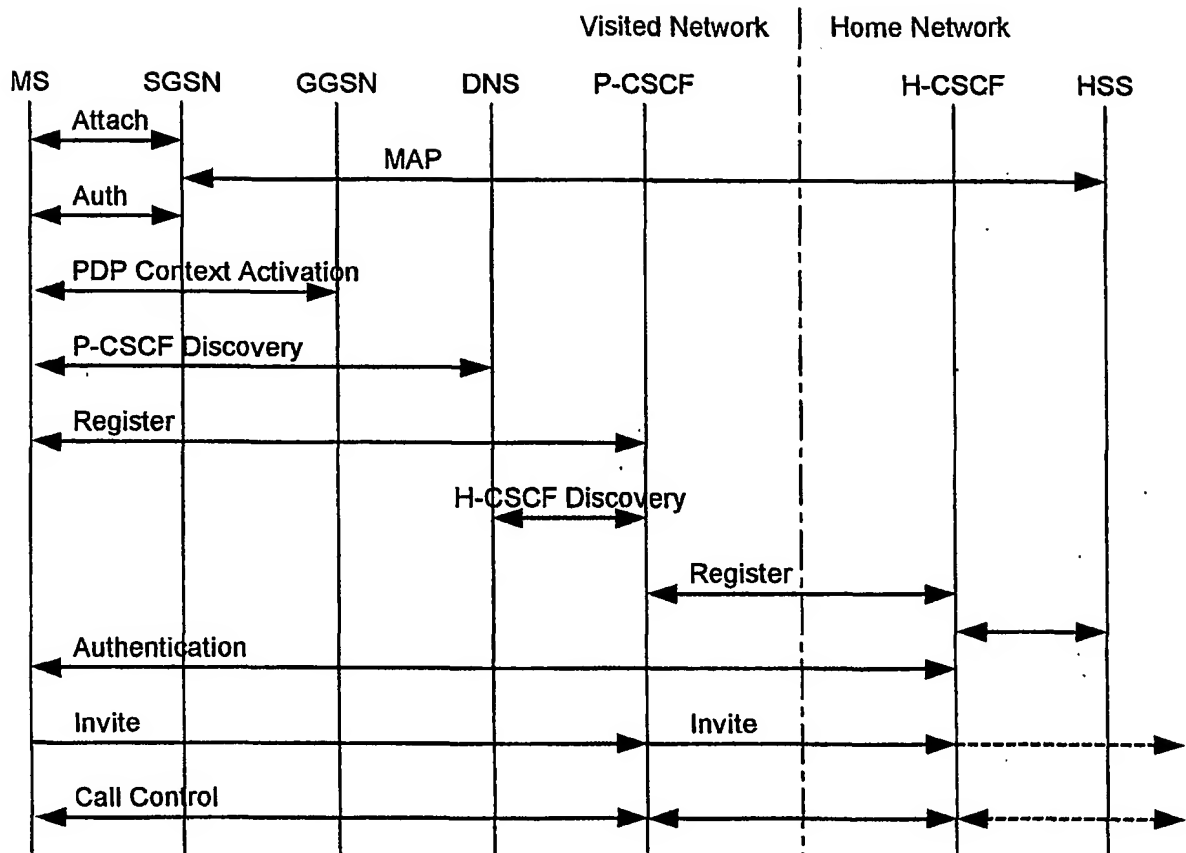


Fig. 2

**A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER**

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According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

**B. FIELDS SEARCHED**

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

IPC 7 H04L

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

EPO-Internal, WPI Data, PAJ

**C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT**

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
Y	NAPOLITANO-RICAGNI: "UMTS all-IP Mobility Management, Call and session control Procedure" INTERNET-DRAFT, 'Online! XP002149519 internet-Draft Retrieved from the Internet: <URL:http://195.103.28.224/ricagni/draft-ricagni-megaco-umts-all-ip-00.pdf> 'retrieved on 2000-10-02!	1,2
A	page 3, line 7 - line 21 page 4, line 5 - line 30 page 9, line 11 - line 16 page 10, line 9 - line 15 page 12, line 7 - line 16 page 17, line 16 - line 24 page 19, line 1 - page 20, line 5 figures 1,4 --- -/--	3-7

☒ Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C.

☒ Patent family members are listed in annex.

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- 'O' document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means
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## C.(Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
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